



## Supplementary Information for

Parental divorce is not uniformly disruptive to children's educational attainment

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TABLE S1

## DESCRIPTIVE STATISTICS OF PRE-DIVORCE CHARACTERISTICS AND POST-DIVORCE OUTCOMES

	Parents married		Parents divorced		Norm. Diff.	t-tests
	Mean	(SD)	Mean	(SD)		
<b>Family Background Factors</b>						
Black (binary 0/1)	0.090	---	0.130	---	0.127	***
Hispanic (binary 0/1)	0.087	---	0.089	---	0.008	
U.S. born (binary 0/1)	0.935	---	0.967	---	0.149	***
Southern residence at age 14 (binary 0/1)	0.310	---	0.353	---	0.090	**
Raised no religious preference (binary 0/1)	0.025	---	0.037	---	0.072	*
Two-parent family at age 14 (binary 0/1)	0.783	---	0.668	---	-0.260	***
Absent father before age 14 (binary 0/1)	0.136	---	0.217	---	0.214	***
Sibship size (continuous 0-19)	3.557	(2.364)	3.593	(2.353)	0.015	
Parents' household income (\$1,000s) (continuous 0-75)	19.443	(12.436)	16.055	(10.423)	-0.295	***
<b>Socioeconomic Factors</b>						
Highest education is completed high school (binary 0/1)	0.564	---	0.585	---	0.041	
Highest education is completed college or more (binary 0/1)	0.233	---	0.083	---	-0.422	***
Employed (binary 0/1)	0.538	---	0.496	---	-0.084	**
Employed at a private company (binary 0/1)	0.023	---	0.010	---	-0.096	*
Job offers flexible hours (binary 0/1)	0.509	---	0.503	---	-0.012	
Delinquent activity (binary 0/1)	0.652	---	0.757	---	0.231	***
Log household income (continuous 4-14)	10.254	(1.095)	9.823	(1.198)	-0.375	***
Household below poverty line (binary 0/1)	0.132	---	0.182	---	0.138	***
Household received welfare/TANF (binary 0/1)	0.096	---	0.205	---	0.310	***
<b>Cognitive and Psychosocial Factors</b>						
Rotter Locus of Control scale (continuous 4-16)	8.447	(2.446)	8.851	(2.409)	0.166	***
Pearlin Mastery scale (continuous 9-28)	22.203	(3.027)	21.708	(3.224)	-0.158	***
Rosenberg Self-Esteem scale (continuous 240-650)	482.448	(80.279)	465.792	(82.049)	-0.205	***
Juvenile delinquent activity (binary 0/1)	0.926	---	0.941	---	0.062	*
CESD score (continuous 0-21)	3.925	(3.625)	5.153	(4.353)	0.307	***
Body mass index (continuous 11-42)	21.738	(3.137)	21.737	(3.386)	0.000	
Cognitive ability ASVAB (continuous -3-3)	-0.038	(0.684)	-0.194	(0.632)	-0.237	***
High school class rank percentile (continuous 0-1)	0.413	(0.222)	0.475	(0.198)	0.295	***
High school program was college prep (binary 0/1)	0.325	---	0.206	---	-0.274	***
<b>Family Formation and Wellbeing Factors</b>						
Sexual debut at age 15 or younger (binary 0/1)	0.107	---	0.171	---	0.186	***
"Wife with family has no time for employment" (binary 0/1)	0.172	---	0.186	---	0.036	
Age at time of child's birth (continuous 13-37)	26.266	(4.454)	24.124	(4.625)	-0.472	***
Previously married (binary 0/1)	0.091	---	0.120	---	0.095	**
Log months between marriage and first birth (continuous 0-5)	2.754	(1.325)	2.532	(1.312)	-0.168	***
Desired birth (continuous 0-13) <sup>1</sup>	1.127	(1.307)	0.982	(1.399)	-0.107	***
Undesired birth (continuous 0-8) <sup>1</sup>	0.237	(0.598)	0.323	(0.709)	0.130	***
Child male (0/1)	0.525	---	0.511	---	-0.028	
Child birth weight (ounces; continuous 6-268)	120.150	(20.091)	117.667	(20.125)	-0.124	***
Mother/father argue about chores often/very often (binary 0/1)	0.190	---	0.142	---	-0.129	***
Mother/father argue about money often/very often (binary 0/1)	0.207	---	0.091	---	-0.329	***
Mother/father argue about cheating often/very often (binary 0/1)	0.082	---	0.072	---	-0.038	

Mother/father argue about religion often/very often (binary 0/1)	0.032	---	0.018	---	-0.086 **
Mother/father different race (binary 0/1)	0.089	---	0.126	---	0.120 ***
Mother/father raised different religious preference (binary 0/1)	0.457	---	0.408	---	-0.098 **
Mother/father difference in college completion (binary 0/1)	0.005	---	0.052	---	0.288 ***

**Outcomes**

**Children's Educational Attainment**

High school completion (by age 18; binary 0/1)	0.853	(0.354)	0.762	(0.426)	-0.233 ***
College attendance (by age 19; binary 0/1)^	0.624	(0.485)	0.463	(0.499)	-0.327 ***
College completion (by age 23; binary 0/1)^	0.300	(0.458)	0.141	(0.348)	-0.390 ***
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Weighted sample proportion	0.66		0.33		
<i>N</i>	4,838		2,420		
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*Notes:* Sample restricted to children who were 18 years old in 2012 and whose parents were married at the time of their birth. Parental divorce is measured as divorce that occurred when children were 0-17 years old. Factors refer to mothers unless otherwise specified. All factors are measured prior to the divorce interval, i.e. at the time of child's birth or earlier. All descriptive statistics are weighted by the NLSY sample weight.

1. "Desired birth" is the extent to which mother's 1979 fertility preference meets or exceeds child's birth order. "Undesired birth" is the extent to which child's birth order exceeds mother's 1979 fertility preference. Each measure equals zero when the measure does not go in the stated direction.

† p ≤ 0.1 \* p ≤ 0.05 \*\* p ≤ 0.01 \*\*\* p ≤ 0.001; two-tailed tests;

**TABLE S2**

**REGRESSION ESTIMATES PREDICTING CHILD EXPERIENCING PARENTAL DIVORCE**

	$\beta/(SE)$
<b>Family Background Factors</b>	
Black (binary 0/1)	0.0412 (0.087)
Hispanic (binary 0/1)	-0.027 (0.082)
U.S. born (binary 0/1)	0.475 *** (0.116)
Southern residence at age 14 (binary 0/1)	0.127 * (0.061)
Raised no religious preference (binary 0/1)	-0.059 (0.150)
Two-parent family at age 14 (binary 0/1)	-0.1106 (0.073)
Absent father before age 14 (binary 0/1)	0.200 * (0.084)
Sibship size (continuous 0-19)	-0.062 *** (0.011)
Parents' household income (\$1,000s) (continuous 0-75)	-0.0017 (0.003)
<b>Socioeconomic Factors</b>	
Highest education is completed high school (binary 0/1)	-0.157 * (0.075)
Highest education is completed college or more (binary 0/1)	-0.905 *** (0.140)
Employed (binary 0/1)	0.317 ** (0.101)
Employed at a private company (binary 0/1)	0.363 † (0.207)
Job offers flexible hours (binary 0/1)	-0.2026 * (0.099)
Delinquent activity (binary 0/1)	0.230 *** (0.061)
Log household income (continuous 4-14)	-0.058 * (0.028)
Household below poverty line (binary 0/1)	-0.091 (0.072)
Household received welfare/TANF (binary 0/1)	0.425 *** (0.074)
<b>Cognitive and Psychosocial Factors</b>	
Rotter Locus of Control scale (continuous 4-16)	0.005 (0.012)
Pearlin Mastery scale (continuous 9-28)	0.025 * (0.011)
Rosenberg Self-Esteem scale (continuous 240-650)	-0.001 † (0.000)
Juvenile delinquent activity (binary 0/1)	0.056 (0.109)

CESD score (continuous 0-21)	0.050 *** (0.008)
Body mass index (continuous 11-42)	-0.0334 *** (0.008)
Cognitive ability ASVAB (continuous -3-3)	0.139 ** (0.053)
High school class rank percentile (continuous 0-1)	0.337 * (0.163)
High school program was college prep (binary 0/1)	-0.065 (0.072)
<b>Family Formation and Wellbeing Factors</b>	
Sexual debut at age 15 or younger (binary 0/1)	0.192 * (0.076)
"Wife with family has no time for employment" (binary 0/1)	-0.1744 * (0.070)
Age at time of child's birth (continuous 13-37)	-0.089 *** (0.010)
Previously married (binary 0/1)	0.462 *** (0.094)
Log months between marriage and first birth (continuous 0-5)	0.188 *** (0.021)
Desired birth (continuous 0-13)	-0.070 ** (0.022)
Undesired birth (continuous 0-8)	0.134 ** (0.042)
Child male (0/1)	-0.069 (0.054)
Child birth weight (ounces; continuous 6-268)	-0.003 * (0.001)
Mother/father argue about chores often/very often (binary 0/1)	0.216 * (0.109)
Mother/father argue about money often/very often (binary 0/1)	-0.407 *** (0.106)
Mother/father argue about cheating often/very often (binary 0/1)	0.109 (0.139)
Mother/father argue about religion often/very often (binary 0/1)	-0.149 (0.210)
Mother/father different race (binary 0/1)	0.200 * (0.098)
Mother/father raised different religious preference (binary 0/1)	-0.197 ** (0.063)
Mother/father difference in college completion (binary 0/1)	2.264 *** (0.253)
Intercept	1.845 *** (0.500)
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<i>N</i>	7258
<i>Log Likelihood</i>	-4114.30
<i>P &gt; <math>\chi^2</math></i>	0
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*Notes:* Numbers in parentheses are standard errors. Sample restricted to children who were 18 years old in 2012 and whose parents were married at the time of their birth. Parental divorce is measured as divorce that occurred when children were 0-17 years old. Factors refer to mothers unless otherwise specified. All factors are measured prior to the divorce interval, i.e. at the time of child's birth or earlier.  
†  $p \leq 0.1$  \*  $p \leq 0.05$  \*\*  $p \leq 0.01$  \*\*\*  $p \leq 0.001$ ; two-tailed tests;

**TABLE S3**

**DESCRIPTIVE STATISTICS OF PRE-DIVORCE CHARACTERISTICS AND POST-DIVORCE OUTCOMES BY STRATA**

	Stratum 1: Divorce least likely (i.e., propensity range 0-0.25)			Stratum 2: Divorce moderately likely (i.e., propensity range 0.25-0.5)			Stratum 3: Divorce most likely (i.e., propensity range 0.5-1)		
	Parents Married	Parents Divorced	Norm. diff.	Parents Married	Parents Divorced	Norm. diff.	Parents Married	Parents Divorced	Norm. diff.
	Mean			Mean			Mean		
<b>Family Background Factors</b>									
Black (binary 0/1)	0.053	0.061	0.033	0.105	0.125	0.062	0.246	0.183	-0.154
Hispanic (binary 0/1)	0.080	0.095	0.055	0.090	0.085	-0.018	0.118	0.094	-0.079
U.S. born (binary 0/1)	0.903	0.919	0.055	0.962	0.977	0.092	0.994	0.981	-0.121
Southern residence at age 14 (binary 0/1)	0.241	0.184	-0.139	0.342	0.338	-0.008	0.454	0.466	0.023
Raised no religious preference (binary 0/1)	0.017	0.048	0.175	0.031	0.036	0.028	0.041	0.032	-0.043
Two-parent family at age 14 (binary 0/1)	0.870	0.802	-0.183	0.737	0.702	-0.078	0.489	0.527	0.076
Absent father before age 14 (binary 0/1)	0.073	0.076	0.010	0.172	0.215	0.110	0.335	0.308	-0.056
Sibship size (continuous 0-19)	3.611	3.722	0.045	3.571	3.673	0.043	3.156	3.380	0.107
Parents' household income (\$1,000s) (continuous 0-75)	22.716	19.166	-0.274	16.881	15.934	-0.090	12.629	14.302	0.200
<b>Socioeconomic Factors</b>									
Highest education is completed high school (binary 0/1)	0.486	0.582	0.193	0.689	0.660	-0.061	0.404	0.463	0.119
Highest education is completed college or more (binary 0/1)	0.439	0.329	-0.228	0.029	0.028	-0.006	0.024	0.017	-0.050
Employed (binary 0/1)	0.559	0.584	0.052	0.538	0.497	-0.082	0.419	0.441	0.045
Employed at a private company (binary 0/1)	0.045	0.030	-0.074	0.014	0.024	0.069	0.029	0.021	-0.055
Job offers flexible hours (binary 0/1)	0.502	0.527	0.048	0.470	0.439	-0.061	0.394	0.426	0.064
Delinquent activity (binary 0/1)	0.569	0.553	-0.033	0.716	0.756	0.090	0.833	0.888	0.160
Log household income (continuous 4-14)	10.682	10.498	-0.210	9.969	9.902	-0.067	9.107	9.271	0.111
Household below poverty line (binary 0/1)	0.095	0.129	0.107	0.163	0.173	0.026	0.205	0.232	0.066
Household received welfare/TANF (binary 0/1)	0.025	0.038	0.076	0.117	0.143	0.077	0.417	0.412	-0.010
<b>Cognitive and Psychosocial Factors</b>									
Rotter Locus of Control scale (continuous 4-16)	8.047	8.120	0.031	8.752	8.871	0.049	9.321	9.276	-0.019
Pearlin Mastery scale (continuous 9-28)	22.595	22.172	-0.142	21.930	21.817	-0.036	21.210	21.238	0.009
Rosenberg Self-Esteem scale (continuous 240-650)	499.255	494.568	-0.059	467.447	463.568	-0.048	456.917	451.396	-0.071
Juvenile delinquent activity (binary 0/1)	0.917	0.929	0.046	0.933	0.949	0.065	0.941	0.936	-0.020
CESD score (continuous 0-21)	3.134	3.095	-0.013	4.312	4.887	0.151	6.763	6.879	0.023
Body mass index (continuous 11-42)	21.623	21.911	0.087	21.855	21.951	0.029	21.834	21.277	-0.173

Cognitive ability ASVAB (continuous -3-3)	0.118	0.041	-0.110	-0.177	-0.240	-0.102	-0.272	-0.265	0.010
High school class rank percentile (continuous 0-1)	0.341	0.379	0.183	0.477	0.484	0.032	0.524	0.521	-0.016
High school program was college prep (binary 0/1)	0.462	0.393	-0.140	0.206	0.179	-0.069	0.104	0.131	0.085
<b>Family Formation and Wellbeing Factors</b>									
Sexual debut at age 15 or younger (binary 0/1)	0.041	0.063	0.100	0.134	0.138	0.011	0.371	0.293	-0.166
"Wife with family has no time for employment" (binary 0/1)	0.161	0.195	0.090	0.176	0.192	0.042	0.218	0.170	-0.121
Age at time of child's birth (continuous 13-37)	28.508	28.174	-0.092	24.512	24.187	-0.080	21.587	21.484	-0.025
Previously married (binary 0/1)	0.043	0.082	0.160	0.125	0.109	-0.051	0.208	0.163	-0.116
Log months between marriage - first birth (continuous 0-5)	2.797	2.427	-0.258	2.720	2.568	-0.116	2.664	2.539	-0.104
Desired birth (continuous 0-13) <sup>1</sup>	1.252	1.250	-0.002	1.061	0.965	-0.070	0.697	0.842	0.137
Undesired birth (continuous 0-8) <sup>1</sup>	0.206	0.198	-0.014	0.244	0.332	0.135	0.393	0.386	-0.009
Child male (0/1)	0.521	0.581	0.120	0.539	0.504	-0.069	0.481	0.479	-0.004
Child birth weight (ounces; continuous 6-268)	122.492	120.999	-0.080	118.823	118.888	0.003	112.384	113.531	0.054
Mother/father argue about chores often/very often (binary 0/1)	0.239	0.239	0.001	0.145	0.139	-0.015	0.124	0.085	-0.128
Mother/father argue about money often/very often (binary 0/1)	0.346	0.241	-0.231	0.078	0.067	-0.043	0.021	0.037	0.093
Mother/father argue about cheating often/very often (binary 0/1)	0.092	0.115	0.075	0.072	0.076	0.014	0.066	0.038	-0.128
Mother/father argue about religion often/very often (binary 0/1)	0.043	0.029	-0.075	0.023	0.021	-0.014	0.008	0.008	-0.004
Mother/father different race (binary 0/1)	0.050	0.033	-0.085	0.126	0.128	0.006	0.143	0.182	0.107
Mother/father raised different religious preference (binary 0/1)	0.492	0.529	0.073	0.421	0.389	-0.066	0.425	0.365	-0.122
Mother/father difference in college completion (binary 0/1)	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.022	0.056	0.168	0.361
<b>Outcomes</b>									
<b>Children's Educational Attainment</b>									
High school completion (by age 18; binary 0/1)	0.891	0.814	-0.221	0.828	0.784	-0.113	0.763	0.694	-0.155
College attendance (by age 19; binary 0/1) <sup>^</sup>	0.713	0.544	-0.355	0.566	0.457	-0.219	0.462	0.425	-0.074
College completion (by age 23; binary 0/1) <sup>^</sup>	0.432	0.204	-0.506	0.245	0.134	-0.286	0.141	0.130	-0.032
<i>Propensity score</i>	0.156	0.167	0.197	0.354	0.374	0.283	0.598	0.634	0.367
<i>Linearized propensity score</i>	-1.768	-1.668	0.210	-0.615	-0.529	0.282	0.419	0.606	0.370
<i>N</i>		2593			3424			1241	

*Notes:* Sample restricted to children who were 18 years old in 2012 and whose parents were married at the time of their birth. Parental divorce is measured as divorce that occurred when children were 0-17 years old. Factors refer to mothers unless otherwise specified. All factors are measured prior to the divorce interval, i.e. at the time of child's birth or earlier.



**TABLE S4**

**SENSITIVITY RESULTS FOR HETEROGENEOUS TOTAL EFFECTS OF PARENTAL DIVORCE ON CHILDREN'S EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT**

	Sensitivity parameters		Stratum 1: Divorce least likely		Stratum 2: Divorce moderately likely		Stratum 3: Divorce most likely	
	$\gamma_s$	$\lambda_s$	Total effects	CI	Total effects	CI	Total effects	CI
<b>Educational Attainment Outcomes</b>								
High School Completion	-40%	-10%	-0.095	(-0.142, -0.049)	-0.079	(-0.112, -0.045)	-0.084	(-0.141, -0.027)
	-30%	-10%	-0.085	(-0.132, -0.039)	-0.069	(-0.102, -0.035)	-0.074	(-0.131, -0.017)
	-20%	-10%	-0.075	(-0.122, -0.029)	-0.059	(-0.092, -0.025)	-0.064	(-0.121, -0.007)
	-10%	-10%	-0.065	(-0.112, -0.019)	-0.049	(-0.082, -0.015)	-0.054	(-0.111, 0.003)
	10%	-10%	-0.045	(-0.092, 0.001)	-0.029	(-0.062, 0.005)	-0.034	(-0.091, 0.023)
	20%	-10%	-0.035	(-0.082, 0.011)	-0.019	(-0.052, 0.015)	-0.024	(-0.081, 0.033)
	30%	-10%	-0.025	(-0.072, 0.021)	-0.009	(-0.042, 0.025)	-0.014	(-0.071, 0.043)
	40%	-10%	-0.015	(-0.062, 0.031)	0.001	(-0.032, 0.035)	-0.004	(-0.061, 0.053)
	-40%	-20%	-0.135	(-0.182, -0.089)	-0.119	(-0.152, -0.085)	-0.124	(-0.181, -0.067)
	-30%	-20%	-0.115	(-0.162, -0.069)	-0.099	(-0.132, -0.065)	-0.104	(-0.161, -0.047)
	-20%	-20%	-0.095	(-0.142, -0.049)	-0.079	(-0.112, -0.045)	-0.084	(-0.141, -0.027)
	-10%	-20%	-0.075	(-0.122, -0.029)	-0.059	(-0.092, -0.025)	-0.064	(-0.121, -0.007)
	10%	-20%	-0.035	(-0.082, 0.011)	-0.019	(-0.052, 0.015)	-0.024	(-0.081, 0.033)
	20%	-20%	-0.015	(-0.062, 0.031)	0.001	(-0.032, 0.035)	-0.004	(-0.061, 0.053)
	30%	-20%	0.005	(-0.042, 0.051)	0.021	(-0.012, 0.055)	0.016	(-0.041, 0.073)
	40%	-20%	0.025	(-0.022, 0.071)	0.041	(0.008, 0.075)	0.036	(-0.021, 0.093)
College Attendance	-40%	-10%	-0.162	(-0.223, -0.100)	-0.107	(-0.148, -0.065)	-0.056	(-0.120, 0.007)
	-30%	-10%	-0.152	(-0.213, -0.090)	-0.097	(-0.138, -0.055)	-0.046	(-0.110, 0.017)
	-20%	-10%	-0.142	(-0.203, -0.080)	-0.087	(-0.128, -0.045)	-0.036	(-0.100, 0.027)
	-10%	-10%	-0.132	(-0.193, -0.070)	-0.077	(-0.118, -0.035)	-0.026	(-0.090, 0.037)
	10%	-10%	-0.112	(-0.173, -0.050)	-0.057	(-0.098, -0.015)	-0.006	(-0.070, 0.057)
	20%	-10%	-0.102	(-0.163, -0.040)	-0.047	(-0.088, -0.005)	0.004	(-0.060, 0.067)
	30%	-10%	-0.092	(-0.153, -0.030)	-0.037	(-0.078, 0.005)	0.014	(-0.050, 0.077)
	40%	-10%	-0.082	(-0.143, -0.020)	-0.027	(-0.068, 0.015)	0.024	(-0.040, 0.087)
	-40%	-20%	-0.202	(-0.263, -0.140)	-0.147	(-0.188, -0.105)	-0.096	(-0.160, -0.033)
	-30%	-20%	-0.182	(-0.243, -0.120)	-0.127	(-0.168, -0.085)	-0.076	(-0.140, -0.013)

	-20%	-20%	-0.162	(-0.223, -0.100)	-0.107	(-0.148, -0.065)	-0.056	(-0.120, 0.007)
	-10%	-20%	-0.142	(-0.203, -0.080)	-0.087	(-0.128, -0.045)	-0.036	(-0.100, 0.027)
	10%	-20%	-0.102	(-0.163, -0.040)	-0.047	(-0.088, -0.005)	0.004	(-0.060, 0.067)
	20%	-20%	-0.082	(-0.143, -0.020)	-0.027	(-0.068, 0.015)	0.024	(-0.040, 0.087)
	30%	-20%	-0.062	(-0.123, 0.000)	-0.007	(-0.048, 0.035)	0.044	(-0.020, 0.107)
	40%	-20%	-0.042	(-0.103, 0.020)	0.013	(-0.028, 0.055)	0.064	(0.000, 0.127)
College Completion	-40%	-10%	-0.193	(-0.261, -0.125)	-0.105	(-0.138, -0.073)	-0.056	(-0.099, -0.014)
	-30%	-10%	-0.183	(-0.251, -0.115)	-0.095	(-0.128, -0.063)	0.002	(-0.041, 0.045)
	-20%	-10%	-0.173	(-0.241, -0.105)	-0.085	(-0.118, -0.053)	-0.029	(-0.072, 0.014)
	-10%	-10%	-0.163	(-0.231, -0.095)	-0.075	(-0.108, -0.043)	0.012	(-0.031, 0.055)
	10%	-10%	-0.143	(-0.211, -0.075)	-0.055	(-0.088, -0.023)	0.010	(-0.033, 0.053)
	20%	-10%	-0.133	(-0.201, -0.065)	-0.045	(-0.078, -0.013)	0.020	(-0.023, 0.063)
	30%	-10%	-0.123	(-0.191, -0.055)	-0.035	(-0.068, -0.003)	0.030	(-0.013, 0.073)
	40%	-10%	-0.113	(-0.181, -0.045)	-0.025	(-0.058, 0.007)	0.040	(-0.003, 0.083)
	-40%	-20%	-0.233	(-0.301, -0.165)	-0.145	(-0.178, -0.113)	-0.080	(-0.123, -0.037)
	-30%	-20%	-0.213	(-0.281, -0.145)	-0.125	(-0.158, -0.093)	-0.060	(-0.103, -0.017)
	-20%	-20%	-0.193	(-0.261, -0.125)	-0.105	(-0.138, -0.073)	-0.040	(-0.083, 0.003)
	-10%	-20%	-0.173	(-0.241, -0.105)	-0.085	(-0.118, -0.053)	-0.020	(-0.063, 0.023)
	10%	-20%	-0.133	(-0.201, -0.065)	-0.045	(-0.078, -0.013)	0.020	(-0.023, 0.063)
	20%	-20%	-0.113	(-0.181, -0.045)	-0.025	(-0.058, 0.007)	0.040	(-0.003, 0.083)
	30%	-20%	-0.093	(-0.161, -0.025)	-0.005	(-0.038, 0.027)	0.060	(0.017, 0.103)
	40%	-20%	-0.073	(-0.141, -0.005)	0.015	(-0.018, 0.047)	0.080	(0.037, 0.123)

*Notes:*  $\gamma$  refers to the mean difference in children's education associated with a unit difference in the binary unobserved confounder conditional on divorce status and propensity scores.  $\lambda$  refers to the prevalence difference of the binary unobserved confounder between the children of divorced and non-divorced parents conditional on propensity scores. The bias factor is equal to the product of the two parameters, and we subtract this bias factor from the total effect and the confidence interval.